

## **Contents**

### **Fundamentals of High Temperature Processes**

- Rate of Reduction of Chromium Ore by Liquid Iron Containing Carbon and Silicon  
T. NAKASUGA, H. SUN, K. NAKASHIMA and K. MORI ..... 499

### **Ironmaking**

- Effect of Volume Change of Coal during Plastic and Resolidifying Phase on the Internal Gas Pressure in Coke Ovens/S. NOMURA and T. ARIMA ..... 507

### **Casting and Solidification**

- Direct Observation of the Free Surface Behavior of a Molten Metal under the Imposition of an Intermittent Alternating Magnetic Field/Y. ZHOU, K. IWAI and S. ASAI ..... 514

### **Welding and Joining**

- Effect of Differential Tin Coatings on Resistance Seam Weldability of Low Tin-coated Steel for Beverage Cans/N. SHIMIZU, N. NISHIMOTO, S. MORITA, J. FUKAI, S. BABA and O. MIYATAKE ..... 519

### **Surface Treatment and Corrosion**

- The Effect of Temperature and Water Vapor on the Initial Stage of High Temperature Oxidation of an Fe-1.5mass%Si Alloy/M. FUKUMOTO, S. MAEDA, S. HAYASHI and T. NARITA ..... 526
- Corrosion Resistance and Protection Mechanism of Hot-dip Zn-Al-Mg Alloy Coated Steel Sheet under Accelerated Corrosion Environment/A. KOMATSU, H. IZUTANI, T. TSUJIMURA, A. ANDOH and T. KITTAKA ..... 534

### **Transformations and Microstructures**

- Effect of Initial Microstructure on Long Term Creep Strength of a Low Alloy Ferritic Steel  
K. KIMURA, H. KUSHIMA, E. BABA, T. SHIMIZU, Y. ASAI, F. ABE and K. YAGI ..... 542
- Heterogeneous Recovery and Precipitation of Z Phase during Long Term Creep Deformation of Modified 9Cr-1Mo Steel/K. SUZUKI, S. KUMAI, H. KUSHIMA, K. KIMURA and F. ABE ..... 550

### **Mechanical Properties**

- Effect of Solute Copper on Hardness and Ductile-to-Brittle Transition in  $\alpha$ -Iron  
J. SYARIF, T. HOSHINO, T. TSUCHIYAMA and S. TAKAKI ..... 558
- Impact Properties of Low Alloy TRIP Steels  
S.-M. SONG, K. SUGIMOTO, M. KOBAYASHI, H. MATSUBARA and T. KASHIMA ..... 563